

# California Regional Water Quality Control Board

## Los Angelés Region



Linda S. Adams
Agency Secretary

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Arnold Schwarzenegger Governor

June 10, 2009

Mr. Thomas D. Gallacher, Director SSFL – Safety, Health & Environmental Affairs The Boeing Company Santa Susana Field Laboratory 5800 Woolsey Canyon Road Canoga Park, CA 91304-1148

DEPARTMENT OF TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL COMMENTS ON THE FINAL INTERIM SOURCE REMOVAL ACTION WORK PLAN SUBMITTED IN RESPONSE TO CALIFORNIA WATER CODE SECTION 13304 ORDER – THE BOEING COMPANY, SANTA SUSANA FIELD LABORATORY, CANOGA PARK, CA (NPDES NO. CA0001309, CI NO. 6027, SCP NO. 1111, SITE ID NO. 2040109)

Dear Mr. Gallacher:

The Los Angeles Regional Water Quality Control Board (Regional Board) received comments from the Department of Toxic Substances Control regarding the May 2009 Final Interim Source Removal Action (ISRA) Work Plan Santa Susana Field Laboratory, Ventura County, California (Final Work Plan). The comments are attached.

No later than **June 19, 2009**, Boeing shall provide the Regional Board with your responses to these comments. As appropriate, the responses are to be made in an addendum to the Final Work Plan or as changes to the text of the Final Work Plan. These requirements are made under the Regional Board's California Water Code section 13304 Order, dated December 3, 2008.

Please telephone Mr. Peter Raftery at (213) 576-6724 or email him at praftery@waterboards.ca.gov if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Peter Raftery, P.G., CVIG Engineering Geologist Site Cleanup I Unit

attachment: DTSC comment memorandum, June 4, 2009

cc list next page

cc: Honorable Alex Padilla, Senator 20th District

Honorable Fran Pavley, Senator, 23rd District

Honorable Tony Strickland, Senator 19th District

Assemblymember Bob Blumenfield, Assemblymember 40't` District Assembly

Assemblymember Pedro Nava, Assemblymember 35th District

Assemblymember Audra Strickland, Assemblymember 37th District

Mr. Jarrod Degonia, c/o Assemblymember Cameron Smyth

Ms. Rondi Guthrie, c/o Assemblywoman Audra Strickland

Ms. Samantha Stevens, c/o Assemblymember Bob Blumenfield

Mr. Aron Miller, c/o Senator Fran Pavley

Ms. Linda Parks, Ventura County Board of Supervisors

Ms. Louise Rishoff, c/o Assembly member Julia Brownley

Mr. Damon Wing, c/o Ms. Linda Parks, Ventura County Board of Supervisors

Mr. Gerard Abrams, Department of Toxic Substances Control, Sacramento

Mr. David Beckman, National Resources Defense Council

Ms. Lori Blair, Boeing

Mr. William Bowling

Mr. Michael Bubman, c/o Bell Creek Homeowners Association

Ms. Jeannie Chari

Mr. Paul Costa, Boeing

Mr. Craig Cooper, Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9

Mr. Daniel Cooper, Lawyers for Clean Water

Mr. David Cooper, Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9

Ms. Elizabeth Crawford

Ms. Nicole Doner, Ventura County Planning Division

Ms. Ginn Doose

Mr. Allen Elliott, National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Mr. John Farrow, M. R. Wolfe & Associates, P.C.

Ms. Merrilee Fellows, National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Mr. Tom Ford, Santa Monica Bay Keeper

Dr. Mark Gold, Heal the Bay

Mr. A. J. Greenstein

Mr. Matt Hagemann, Soil/Water/Air Protection Enterprise

Ms. Carol Henderson, Office Manager, Bell Canyon Homeowners Association

Mr. Dan Hirsch, Committee to Bridge the Gap

Ms. Heather L. Hoecherl Esq., Director of Science and Policy, Heal the Bay

Mr. Philip Isorena, State Water Resources Control Board, Division of Water Quality

Ms. Kirsten James, MESM, Staff Scientist, Heal the Bay

Ms. Stephanie Jennings, United States Department of Energy

Ms. Barbara Johnson, Susana Knolls Homeowners, Inc.

Dr. Michael Josselyn, WRA, Inc.

Mr. Thomas Johnson, ETEC Project Manager, United States Department of Energy

Ms. Teresa Jordan

Mr. Thomas Kelly, Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9, (WTR-5)

cc list continues on next page

#### California Environmental Protection Agency

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Mr. Buck King Department of Toxic Substances Control, Sacramento

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Mr. Wayne Lee

Mr. Michael Levy, State Water Resources Control Board, Office of Chief Counsel

Mr. Michael Lopez, U.S. Department of Energy, Oakland

Mr. John Luker

Ms. Carissa Marsh, The Simi Valley Acorn

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Mr. Daniel Maccabee, Brandeis-Bardin Institute

Mr. Nicole Moutoux, Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9

Mr. Jerry Murphy, c/o Bell Creek Homeowners Association

Mr. Jim Pappas, Department of Toxic Substances Control, Sacramento

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Dr. Michael Stenstrom, SSFL Stormwater Expert Panel

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Ms. Stephanie Trotter, State Water Resources Control Board

Mr. Rick Verguitz, Water & Environmental Resources Section, Ventura County Watershed
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Ms. Marge Weems

Ms. Darla Weiss, Ventura County Watershed Protection District

Ms. Mary Wiesbrock

Dr. Daniel Wiseman, West Hills Neighborhood Council-Santa Monica Mountains Area Committee

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### cc list continues on next page

### California Environmental Protection Agency

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California Coastal Commission, South Coast District

California State University, Northridge

City Manager, City of Simi Valley

City of Los Angeles, Bureau of Engineering, Wastewater Systems Engineering Division

Department of Health Services, Public Water Supply Branch

Department of Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9, Office of Radiation Programs

Environmental Protection Agency, Region 9, Permits Branch (WTR-5)

Friends of the Los Angeles River

Los Angeles and San Gabriel Rivers Watershed Council

Los Angeles County, Department of Health Services

Los Angeles County, Department of Public Works, Environmental Programs Division

Masry & Vititoe Law Offices

NOAA, National Marine Fisheries Service

Simi Valley Library

The Boeing Company Santa Susana Field Laboratory

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

ULARA Watermaster

Ventura County Air Pollution Control District

Ventura County Environmental Health Division

Ventura County Public Works

Water Replenishment District of Southern California





## Department of Toxic Substances Control



Maziar Movassaghi Acting Director 700 Heinz Avenue Berkeley, California 94710

Regional Water Quality Control Board Los Angeles Region 320 West 4<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 200 Los Angeles, CA 90013 June 4, 2009

Final Interim Source Removal Action (ISRA) Work Plan, Santa Susana Field Laboratory, Ventura County, California, dated May 2009

Dear Ms. Cassandra Owens,

Staff from the Santa Susana Field Laboratory (SSFL) team of the Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) reviewed the *Final Interim Source Removal Action (ISRA) Work Plan (Work Plan)* submitted by The Boeing Company (Boeing). Attached is a GSU Review Memorandum of ISRA Workplan prepared by Buck King dated June 4, 2009.

It is our understanding that the project described in the *Work Plan* is being done pursuant to a Cleanup and Abatement Order (CAO) issued to Boeing by the Regional Water Quality Control Board (RWCQB) on December 3, 2008 and that the CAO was issued in response to exceedances of NPDES surface water outfall permit limits for the Happy Valley drainage (Outfall 008; lead) and the Northern drainage (Outfall 009; copper, lead, dioxins, pH, and oil & grease). The CAO requires Boeing to address the soil source areas that contribute to the release of the contaminants that exceeded NPDES limits. These areas that drain to the Outfall 008 and 009 are under investigation by DTSC for chemical and potential radiological contamination. Administrative Area 1 drains into Outfall 8; Administrative Areas 1, 2, and 3 drain into Outfall 009.

Our review identified the following three items requiring addition information or clarification.

The Work Plan indicates that Soil Management Plan will be prepared prior to implementation of field work. The future Soil Management Plans (SMPs) should include chemical characterization and waste characterization sampling strategies for hazardous waste and non hazardous waste offsite disposal. The SMPs should include a discussion of the radiologic screening process for soils and soil management procedures.

The Work Plan does not indicate that soil confirmation sampling consistent with EPA Method 5035 sample collection method for analysis of volatile organic compounds (VOC) in soil. Future plans should indicate use of EPA Method 5035 sample collection for soil sampling and VOC analysis.

The Work Plan indicates that soil stock pile air emissions will be evaluated using a photo ionization detector (PID) but does not include monitoring criteria. Future plans should include the soil stockpile PID action levels used to fulfill the requirements for Ventura County Air Pollution Control District.

If you have any questions, please contact Buck King (510) 540-3955.

Mr. Buck King, C.HG

Buch Kir

Senior Engineering Geologist

Santa Susana Field Laboratory (SSFL) Project Team

Attachment: GSU Review Memorandum of ISRA Workplan prepared by Buck King dated June 4, 2009

cc:

Mr. Thomas D. Gallacher
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## Department of Toxic Substances Control

Maureen F. Gorsen, Director 700 Heinz Avenue Berkeley, California 94710



To:

Gerard Abrams, C.HG.

Senior Engineering Geologist

Northern California Permitting and Corrective Action Branch

Hazardous Waste Management Program

From:

Buck King, C.HG. Fuck K

Senior Engineering Geologist Geologic Services Branch

Date:

June 4, 2009

Re:

Final Interim Source Removal Action Work Plan

PCA: 22120

Site Code: 530033-48

MPC: 37

Staff from the Geological Service Unit (GSU) of the Geologic Services Branch of the Department of Toxic Substances Control (DTSC) has reviewed the work plan titled Final Interim Source Removal Action Work Plan, Santa Susana Field Laboratory, Ventura County California (ISRA Work Plan) dated May 2009.

#### Discussion of Responsiveness to Previous DTSC Comments and Concerns

The ISRA Work Plan was reviewed for its responses to previous DTSC comments and concerns (DTSC Letter from Mr. Jim Pappas to Ms. Cassandra Owens dated March 19, 2009) identified during review of the Preliminary ISRA Work Plan draft version of document dated February 2009. The DTSC letter identified the following concerns.

- 1. Soil background comparison concentrations for the Santa Susana Field Laboratory are under review and will likely be revised following completion of studies in Spring 2010. Radiological background study results should also become available from EPA Region IX in Spring 2010. Soil excavation areas identified in ISRA Work Plan reflect draft soil background values and may require additional evaluation and excavation upon completion of ongoing background studies in Spring 2010.
- 2. Historic management of radioactive materials and preliminary assessment data indicative of the presence of radionuclides at the facility should be addressed in

Mr. Gerard Abrams June 4, 2009 Page 2 of 3

ISRA work planning documents. The ISRA Work Plan should indicate that excavated soil identified for disposal will be screened for radionuclides.

3. Removal of source soil materials from affected watersheds to address NPDES exceedances at Outfalls 008 and 009 will not necessarily mean that those areas will meet Senate Bill (SB) 990 standards upon completion of soil removal action.

The ISRA Work Plan is responsive to Concern 1 and indicates (page 5-1) that the plan uses the 2005 background comparison concentrations in evaluation of soil excavation areas and that when the revised soil background levels are approved by DTSC, the ISRA soil source areas will be reviewed and ISRA area recommendations will be amended as warranted.

The ISRA Work Plan is partially responsive to Concern 2 and includes a brief reference (page 6-4) to conducting radiologic screening during characterization of excavated soils for offsite disposal. The text indicates that radiological screening will be similar to procedures established for ongoing cleanup activities in the Northern Drainages. Work planning documents should include more information describing ongoing radiologic screening occurring in the Northern Drainage area. The description should be clearly documented in Soil Management Plans prior to implementation.

The ISRA Work Plan is silent to Concern 3 regarding SB 990 compliance and is clear in its identification of Cleanup and Abatement Order (CAO R4-2004-0111 and amendments) as the regulatory basis for the ISRA. The SB 990 compliance issues will not be addressed by the ISRA.

## Discussion of Concerns Identified by GSU in ISRA Work Plan

The ISRA Work Plan was reviewed for its technical content. GSU identified the following items that require additional clarification in subsequent ISRA work planning documents.

1 The ISRA Work Plan indicates that several additional planning documents will be prepared including, Site Specific Health and Safety Plan, Erosion Control Plan, Soil Management Plan, and Transportation Plan prior to implementation of field work. Section 6.3 Additional Remedial Planning Activities should be revised to include additional information requirements for the future Soil Management Plans (SMPs). The SMPs should include area specific chemical characterization and waste characterization sampling strategies. Strategies for hazardous waste and non hazardous waste off site disposal should be described. The SMPs should at a minimum include a discussion of the radiologic screening process and soil management procedures and discussion of contingencies to be followed when encountering unforeseen items such as explosives.

Mr. Gerard Abrams June 4, 2009 Page 3 of 3

- 2. The Chemicals of Concern (COCs) used to define preliminary excavation areas (PEAs) in Outfall 009 watershed include volatile organic compound (VOC) trichloroethene (TCE). Soil confirmation sampling description (page 5-4) should include clear reference to use of sampling method EPA Method 5035 for analysis of VOCs in soil.
- 3. The description of soil stock pile air emissions evaluation using a photo ionization detector (PID) is incomplete (page 6-3). The SMP should include at a minimum the soil stockpile PID action levels used to fulfill the requirements for Ventura County Air Pollution Control District.

#### Conclusions

The GSU recommends that subsequent drafts of ISRA Work Plan be revised in response to the request for additional information described above regarding, 1) future SMP requirements, 2) EPA Method 5035 sample collection methodology requirements for soil VOC sampling, and 3) PID monitoring criteria for soil stockpile air quality monitoring and soil management.

If you have any questions or comments, please contact me at (510) 540-3955

Cc: File